

Charity number: 1182395

ADVANCE Study

Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study

Report and financial statements

For the period ended 30th June 2020

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For the period ended 30th June 2020

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Reference and administrative information

Charity number: 1182395
Country of registration: England and Wales

Registered office and operational address:

Guy Scadding Building, National Heart & Lung Institute, Dovehouse Street, London, SW3 6LY

The Charity's context

The original registered name of the Charity is the 'Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study' or the 'ADVANCE Study'. However, in this, our first Report, we will refer to it as the 'ADVANCE Charity', to distinguish it from the actual ADVANCE Study, which is the collaborative research programme funded by the ADVANCE Charity between the Academic Department of Military Rehabilitation (ADMR) of the Ministry of Defence, Imperial College London and King's College London. The difference between the Charity and the Study is explained on page 4.

The ADVANCE Charity was originally set up as a charitable Trust. However, at the time of submitting the annual report, the Charity is in the process of becoming a charitable incorporated organisation (CIO). Following the financial period end, the Charity Commission has accepted the CIO application and The ADVANCE Charity has been entered onto the Register as Charity Number 1190361.

Trustees:

Trustees who served during the reporting period and up to the date of this report are listed below. They were appointed during June – September 2019.

- Admiral of the Fleet the Lord Boyce (Chair)
- Mr Dave Henson
- Dr Emily Mayhew
- Professor Sir Anthony Newman Taylor
- Mr Robert Robson (Treasurer)
- Professor Sir Simon Wessely
- Air Commodore Rich Withnall (ex officio trustee in his capacity as the Medical Director of UK Defence Medical Services)

- Group Captain Alex Bennett – appointed Nov 2018; resigned Sept 2019
- Professor Nicola Fear – appointed Nov 2018; resigned Sept 2019
- Professor Paul Cullinan – appointed Nov 2018; resigned Sept 2019

Executive Secretary / Operations Manager: Dr Maija Maskuniitty

ADVANCE Study (1182395)

For the period ended 30th June 2020

Banker: HSBC UK Bank plc
66 Westgate
Wakefield
WF1 1XB

Solicitor: Farrer & Co
66 Lincoln's Inn Fields
London
WC2A 3LH

Auditor: Sayer Vincent LLP
Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor
Invicta House
108-114 Golden Lane
LONDON
EC1Y 0TL

Investment Manager: Investec Wealth & Investment
30 Gresham Street
London
EC2V

Trustees' annual report

The Trustees present their report and the audited financial statements for the period ended 30th June 2020.

Reference and administrative information set out on pages 1 and 2 forms part of this report. The financial statements comply with current statutory requirements, the Charity's trust deed and the Statement of Recommended Practice – Accounting and Reporting by Charities: SORP applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with FRS 102.

1. Objectives and activities

1.1 Purposes and aims

The ADVANCE Charity was set up in 2018, with the main aim to enable the ADVANCE Study. The ADVANCE Study itself started in 2014.

The ADVANCE Study – or Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study – is a 20-year cohort study investigating the long-term physical and psycho-social outcomes of battlefield casualties. The study is a collaboration between Imperial College London, King's College London and the Academic Department of Military Rehabilitation (ADMR) (Stanford Hall, Ministry of Defence) in Nottinghamshire.

ADVANCE follows more than 550 battlefield casualties and an equivalent number of matched uninjured servicemen a control group from the UK Armed Forces following deployment to Afghanistan between 2002 and 2014. The aim is to use the knowledge gained from the Study to support and plan the best care possible for present and future generations of injured servicemen and women. There is no other study of its kind underway anywhere in the world.

Before the ADVANCE Charity was set up, initial funding for the ADVANCE Study was received from Help for Heroes in 2014, and a LIBOR grant was received from the Treasury in 2016. These grants were awarded directly to ADMR and Imperial College London, respectively, and a sub-award of the LIBOR grant was given to King's College. This is summarised in Table 1.

Table 1. ADVANCE Study funding prior to setting up the Charity.

Funder	Total award	Award year	Recipient	Info
Help for Heroes	£1,145,000	2014	ADMR	Payable in instalments; the last £229k was awarded through the Charity.
HM Treasury, LIBOR	£5,000,000	2016	Imperial College London	A sub-award of £1,385,573 transferred to King's College. The Charity has not held these funds at any point.

The ADVANCE Charity was initially set up by three members of the ADVANCE Study Project Board – Alex Bennett (Chair of the Project Board), Paul Cullinan and Nicola Fear – to manage the ADVANCE funding streams and to oversee the work of the Study. The Charity was entered on the Register of Charities in England and Wales in March 2019. Alex Bennett, Paul Cullinan and Nicola Fear only

served as Trustees in the very initial stages of the Charity, when the Charity was not yet active. The Board of Trustees in its current form was appointed during June – September 2019, and the Board replaced the ADVANCE Strategic Steering Group, which used to be the advisory body for the Study before the Charity was set up.

The Charity exists solely to enable, fund and support the ADVANCE Study research programme. It is primarily a grant-making charity and aims to ensure that there are sufficient funds to complete the 20-year Study.

The overall Objects of the Charity are:

- to promote education of the public, patients and healthcare specialists in relation to all aspects of medical and psycho-social outcomes of British casualties suffering combat and severe trauma;
- to share information and skills among different medical disciplines that see these types of conditions and related disorders;
- to enhance research, diagnosis and treatment of combat and severe trauma;
- to help and support and plan the best care possible for present and future generations of injured servicemen and women.

As will be understood from the explanation above, the Study and the Charity are closely interlinked. The differences in their roles and responsibilities are explained in Table 2 and Figure 1.

Table 2. The roles and responsibilities of the ADVANCE Study and the ADVANCE Charity.

ADVANCE Study	ADVANCE Charity
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Carries out the ADVANCE research programme.• Is led by the ADVANCE Study Project Board.• Supports the ADVANCE Charity in raising money.• Employs staff via Imperial College, King's College and ADMR to carry out the Study.• Prepares and submits grant applications to the ADVANCE Charity.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Oversees the ADVANCE Study; advises the Project Board on the direction of the Study.• Is led by the ADVANCE Charity's Board of Trustees.• Raises money for the ADVANCE Charity with support from the ADVANCE Project Board.• Does not employ staff; awards grants to the ADVANCE Study partner institutions.• Receives and reviews grant applications from the ADVANCE Study partner institutions and allocates funds as appropriate.

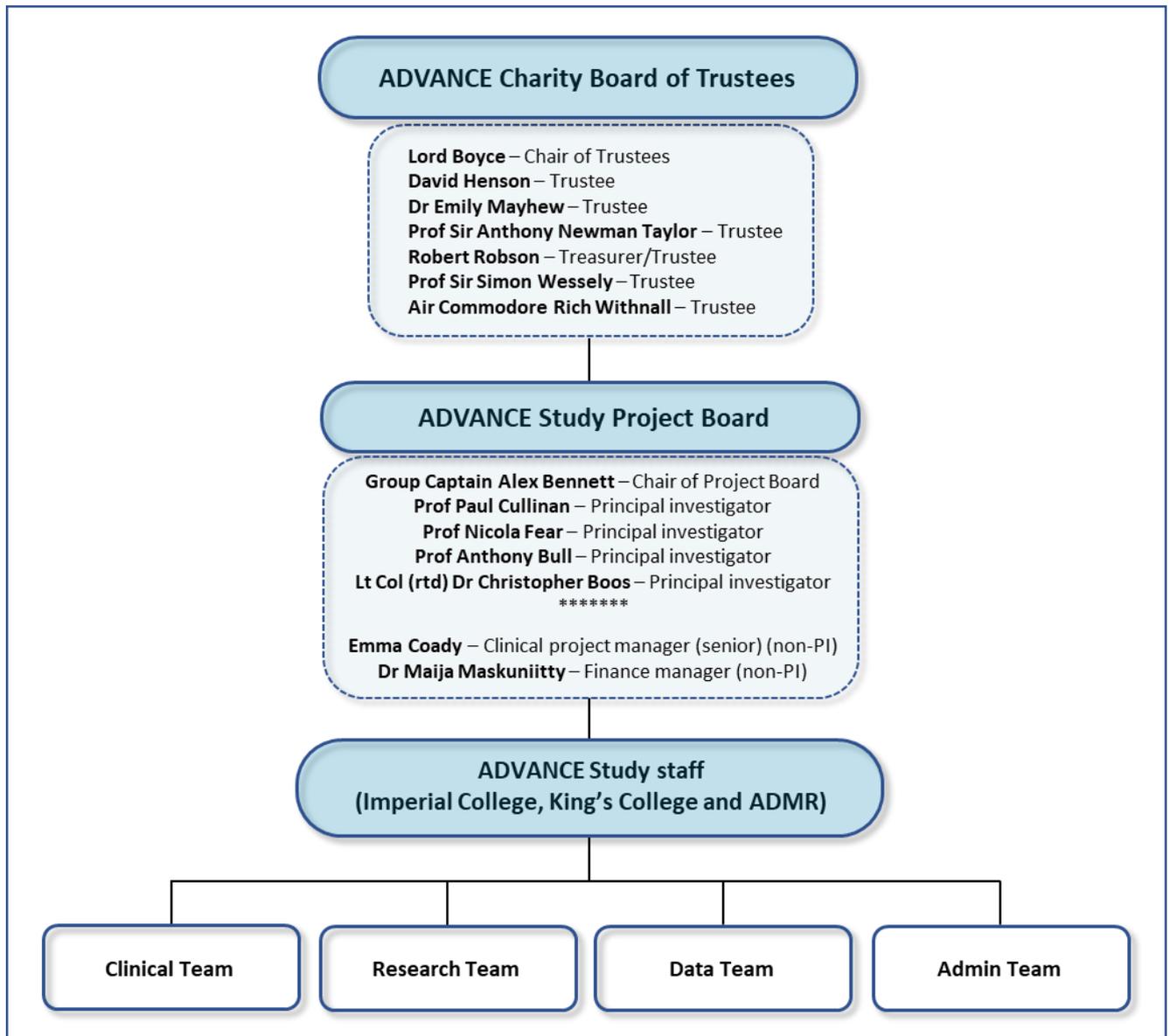


Figure 1. ADVANCE organisation.

The Trustees review the aims, objectives and activities of the charity each year. This report looks at what the Charity has achieved and the outcomes of its work in the reporting period.

The Trustees have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing the Charity's aims and objectives and in planning its future activities.

1.2 Achievements and performance

The Charity's main activities and its beneficiaries are described below. All its charitable activities focus on funding, enabling and supporting the ADVANCE Study and are undertaken to further the ADVANCE Study Charity's charitable purposes for the public benefit.

The ADVANCE Charity's first year was a busy one. The main aims for the Charity's first year are discussed below and the Impact of the Charity is necessarily entwined with the Impact of the Study itself.

1.2.1 Achievements and performance of the ADVANCE Charity

The main aims of the Charity during the reporting period were (see following paragraphs for details):

- a) To appoint a Trustee Board and elect a Chairman.
- b) To raise sufficient funds to enable the ADVANCE Study to continue for the next ten years.
- c) To establish an appropriate governance framework and to create the necessary processes and policies – operational, administrative and finance – for the charity.
- d) To appoint professional advisors.
- e) To award initial grants.
- f) To transition to being a CIO.
- g) To ensure that the Study personnel manage the COVID-19 threat.

a) Appointment of the Board of Trustees

Admiral of the Fleet the Lord Boyce agreed to become the Chair of the ADVANCE Charity Trustees' Board in June 2019. The rest of the trustees were subsequently approached, and by 24 September 2019 all the current Trustees were in post. The Trustees were selected based on their relevant skills, experience and knowledge.

b) Raising Funds

One of the most important objectives for the Charity's first year was to secure sufficient funding to enable the ADVANCE Study for the next ten years. The Study costs approximately £1.2m per annum, and the fundraising target was therefore £10-12m.

Discussions between the ADVANCE Study and the Headley Court Charity regarding funding had been underway for some months and in January 2020 the Trustees were delighted to receive the news that the Headley Court Charity Trustees had agreed to award £10m to the Charity to support the Study.

This donation helped secure further grants to ADVANCE with an Extraordinary grant of £1m from the Nuffield Trust for the Forces of the Crown (to celebrate the 80th anniversary of the Trust) and £250k over five years from Blesma, the Limbless Veterans. In addition, the last £229k of the Help for Heroes grant mentioned in section 1.1 was awarded to the Charity for distribution to ADMR.

All the funds secured by the ADVANCE Charity during the reporting period are summarised in Table 3.

Table 3. Donations secured by the ADVANCE Charity during the reporting period.

Donor	Total award	Received to date	Award date	Info
Help for Heroes	£229,000	£175,000	Sept 19	Restricted for ADMR; the last instalment of the initial Help for Heroes funding to ADMR
Headley Court Charity	£10,000,000	£10,000,000	Jan 20	Unrestricted
Nuffield Trust for the Forces of the Crown	£1,000,000	£1,000,000	Feb 20	Unrestricted
Blesma	£250,000	£50,000	Jan 20	Unrestricted; £50k to be received annually
Total	£11,479,000	£11,225,000		

c) Governance processes and policies

As this was the ADVANCE Charity’s first reporting period, several processes and policies were written and approved by the Board of Trustees, including:

- Safeguarding policy
- Financial controls, including expenses policy
- Risk register
- Investment policy
- Grant terms and conditions
- Funding policy (approved in August 2020)

A bank account was opened for the Charity with HSBC.

d) Appointment of professional advisors

Auditor, legal, investment manager and book keeper appointments

In establishing an appropriate governance and control framework for the Charity’s funds three appointments were made through competition and selection interviews:

- Auditor: Sayer Vincent LLP.
- Investment Manager: Investec Wealth and Investment Management. The Charity additionally invited Mr David Miller of Quilter Cheviot Investment Management to be its Independent Investment Advisor.
- Accountants: Tall Horse Consultancy Services Ltd were hired for ad hoc accounts consultancy and to prepare the Charity’s statutory accounts.

The Trustees also appointed Farrer & Co as their Legal Advisor.

e) Grants awarded by the ADVANCE Charity

The ADVANCE Charity is a grant-making charity. Grants are made to the institutions who carry out ADVANCE Study research which are currently the Academic Department of Military Rehabilitation (ADMR, MoD, Stanford Hall), Imperial College London and King’s College London.

In the reporting period two grants were made, both to ADMR. These are described in Table 4.

Table 4. Grants awarded by the ADVANCE Charity during the reporting period.

Grant holder	Total award	Award date	Info
Alex Bennett, ADMR	£229,000	Oct 19	Restricted grant from Help for Heroes; £175k received from Help for Heroes and transferred to ADMR to date.
Alex Bennett, ADMR	£300,000	Mar 20	Total grant paid to ADMR up front.

During the reporting period, Imperial College London and King's College London still had sufficient LIBOR funds left to run their work streams and therefore did not have to apply to the Charity for funds. Grant applications from Imperial College and King's College for core ADVANCE work are expected in 2021.

f) Becoming a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO)

A decision was made in the December 2019 Board meeting to change the governing structure of the Charity from a charitable trust to a CIO.

Farrer & Co were appointed to guide the Charity through the CIO registration process. The CIO registration application was submitted to the Charity Commission in early July and approved by the Commission on 13 July 2020 (Charity Registration Number 1190361). It is anticipated that all funds of the current ADVANCE Charity will be transferred to the new CIO before December 2020.

g) COVID-19

The COVID-19 pandemic has been a challenging time for the ADVANCE Study. However, the day-to-day operation of the ADVANCE Charity has not been adversely affected by virtual working and oversight. The Charity operations have been run remotely since early March 2020, and the March 2020 and July 2020 Board meetings – as well as other meetings – were held as videoconferences.

1.2.2 Achievements and performance of the ADVANCE Study

Significant achievements were made within the ADVANCE Study in 2019–20, even though the year brought with it some challenges due to the loss of four months of data collection because of the COVID-19 pandemic.

a) Baseline recruitment

The recruitment target will be reached in August 2020, which means that the Study has now established the cohort of 1,100+ serving personnel and veterans to follow up over the next 20 years. This is a very significant milestone and one that has been challenging over the latter stages of the recruitment period. Reaching this milestone was achieved through various means such as liaison visits to military units, having more presence on social media, making links with veteran charities and appointing former serving personnel as part of the team.

b) Follow-up visits

The first follow-up visits and data collection started towards the end of 2019. To date 109 participants have been seen for their 3-year visit. The response rate of re-attending is good.

c) Research outputs:

Publications: The ADVANCE Study protocol paper (*'A Study Protocol for a prospective cohort study investigating the medical and psychosocial outcomes of United Kingdom combat casualties from the Afghanistan War: the ADVANCE Study'*) was submitted to BMJ Open and the paper is expected to be published in the Autumn of 2020. Once all the data from the baseline cohort have been organised several more publications are expected to follow.

Presentations: In March 2020 Dr Christopher Boos (ADVANCE Principal Investigator and Consultant Cardiologist) was invited as a keynote speaker at the Royal Society in London as part of the series 'Transforming Our Future' at a conference 'Trauma Recovery: new science and technology for mental and physical health'. Dr Boos presented the preliminary data on cardiovascular risk from the ADVANCE Study. This was extremely well received and was followed by a keynote presentation by one of the ADVANCE Charity Trustees and ADVANCE participant Dave Henson. At the same conference, Prof Anthony Bull of the ADVANCE Study Project Board also discussed ADVANCE findings in relation to bone mineral density in amputees as part of his presentation on blast injuries.

Higher degrees: There are currently three PhD students working on ADVANCE. Their focus is on the following:

- Investigation of the mental health outcomes of the ADVANCE cohort, including PTSD, depression, anxiety and post-traumatic growth, as well as reporting on the cardiovascular risk associated with those psychosocial outcomes.
- Investigation of clinical pathways and care for military amputees especially once a veteran. ADVANCE amputee outcome data are used in this project.
- CONTACT: ChrOnic NeuropaThic pAin after Combat Trauma. An investigation into the prevalence and type of pain in the ADVANCE study cohort.

A fourth PhD Student is hoping to start in Autumn 2020 (COVID-19 dependant) whose project will focus on heart rate variability, which is a predictor of cardiovascular disease.

d) Participant Engagement

To date study participants' views and opinions have been included to inform how ADVANCE research findings are disseminated to the ADVANCE cohort and the wider medical and general public. To formalise this, ADVANCE participant focus/engagement groups were piloted in January 2020. The outcomes of these meetings will be reported in future progress reports.

e) Other impact

Data from the ADVANCE Study has also been used by other research groups. For example, a group at Imperial College London's Centre for Blast Injury Studies (CBIS) is using ADVANCE data for the project 'A combined computational and clinical approach to investigating bone health in lower limb

amputees'. The results of this study are clinically relevant to lower limb amputees, military and civilian, who are similar in age and fitness to the ADVANCE cohort.

1.3 Beneficiaries of our services

ADVANCE Study participants – the 550+ battlefield casualties and 550+ matched controls from the UK Armed Forces – directly benefit from the Study. During their six study visits over 20 years they undergo a comprehensive health check, including tests on:

- Blood pressure, resting heart rate, body mass index, abdominal and hip circumference
- Cholesterol, kidney and liver function, blood count, blood sugar, inflammation markers
- Osteoarthritis of the hip and knee
- Bone density
- Cardiovascular risk and cardiovascular disease
- Pain and daily functioning
- Mental health and well-being, including post-traumatic stress and growth
- Quality of life

The participants benefit directly from the Study, as several aspects of their health and wellbeing are monitored. Any abnormal or concerning results are immediately flagged up with their primary healthcare providers so that any issues can be addressed as necessary.

A significant amount of data will be collected during the 20 years of the ADVANCE Study which will inform future medical and social care of combat casualties and is anticipated to inform healthcare policies. The results from ADVANCE will therefore provide unique information that will be essential to the care of survivors of serious and complex injuries, military or otherwise, across the world.

ADMR, Imperial College London and King's College London benefit as direct recipients of research funding from the ADVANCE Charity.

1.4 Objects and activities for the public benefit

The Trustees have noted the Charity Commission guidance on Public Benefit.

The Objects of the Charity are set out in section 1.1 above and those objects combined with the activities and delivery detailed in section 1.2.2 and 1.3 clearly indicate the benefit that will accrue to the public from:

- The outcomes of the Study, which will benefit the quality of life of Armed Forces veterans and their families as a specific subset of the wider public.
- The research will also be shared with the broader medical community so that the general public can also access the outcomes and learning and receive the medical advantages that the research brings.

2. Financial review

The ADVANCE Charity was in a financially secure position at the end of the reporting period. The total amount of funds held by the charity at 30 June 2020 was £11,124,302 – broken down as shown in Table 5 below.

Table 5. Total funds of the ADVANCE Charity at 30 June 2020.

Account	Amount
Current account	£32,660
Investment cash account	£14,774
Investments	£11,076,868
Total on all accounts	£11,124,302

At the start of the reporting period the Charity did not hold any funds, and a main priority was therefore to secure funding. The donations secured by the Charity during the reporting period were discussed in section 1.2.1 and listed in Table 3.

There was relatively little expenditure during the reporting period. The £175,000 Help for Heroes grant was awarded to ADMR, along with another £300,000 to cover ADMR's ADVANCE costs for the next year of the Study. No other grants were made by the ADVANCE Charity, as Imperial College London and King's College London still had sufficient funds left for the Study from another source.

The rest of the funds received were invested to optimise returns ahead of significant grant making expected to begin in 2021.

The operational costs of the Charity during the reporting period were approximately £53k mainly comprising legal, audit and other professional fees.

All ADVANCE Charity expenditure for the reporting period is shown in Table 6.

Table 6. Expenditure of the ADVANCE Charity during the reporting period.

Description	Amount
Grant to ADMR (from the ring-fenced H4H funds)	£175,000
Grant to ADMR (from the general funds)	£300,000
Charity operating costs	£53,029
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	£528,029

2.1 Investments

On receipt of significant funds designed to provide grants for the ADVANCE Study over the next decade, the Trustees sought to optimise returns on the funds and to invest them in a diversified portfolio managed by a reputable firm.

Tender submissions were invited from three investment management firms, and after interviewing all candidates, Investec Wealth & Investment were appointed.

David Miller, Investment Director at Quilter Cheviot Limited, was invited to act as the ADVANCE Charity's independent investment advisor. The independent advisor's role is to guide the Charity

through the investment manager selection process and to participate in regular portfolio reviews with the manager.

The Charity's investment policy was agreed by Trustees in March 2020 and was integral to the investment manager selection process. Key points from the policy include:

- ADVANCE relies solely upon its endowment to fund its Study. The key risk to ADVANCE is a deep and prolonged fall in the value of its capital funds and associated income. Mitigating this risk is primarily through Investment Managers maintaining 6 months (approx. £600k) operating and grant awarding costs in cash and assessing the balance of funds that deliver medium-term capital growth with those producing investment income.
- The Study costs and the Charity's operating costs will be funded both by investment income and capital withdrawal: this will require the Investment Manager to estimate investment income from (reducing) capital as best as possible and the ADVANCE Charity to give proper notice to the Investment Manager of projected cash withdrawals required in the following 12 months at least.
- The Board of Trustees has responsibility for agreeing strategy and monitoring the investment assets. A subset of the Board of the Chairman, Treasurer and Independent Advisor will meet six monthly to review the portfolio, including an analysis of return, risk and asset allocation. Performance will be monitored against an agreed market benchmark, and against the investment objective of CPI plus 3.5% over the long term. The Investment Manager is required to complete a one-page summary quarterly, and to conduct a presentation to the Board once a year.

The ADVANCE Charity transferred £10.68m to Investec on 1 May 2020 and £50k on 9 June 2020. Investec are investing over a period during 2020 and at 30 June 2020 the total value of the ADVANCE Charity's investment portfolio was £11,076,868.

2.2 Reserves Policy

The Trustees have considered CC19 Charity Reserves; Building Resilience.

The business model of the Charity is that there is very low operational expenditure, largely on professional fees and sundry office expenditure, in the region of £20,000 – £30,000 per annum. The funds invested are set aside for spending on the Study over the next ten years, without which the work streams in the Study could not deliver their aims and the beneficiaries of the Charity would suffer. Given the size of the funds invested the Trustees have decided that it is not appropriate to set aside a reserve to cover operational costs. As the amount of funds fluctuates during the future grant programmes this policy will be reviewed annually.

3. Principal risks and uncertainties

The current version of the ADVANCE Charity's risk register was approved by the Board of Trustees in July 2020. The risk register will be reviewed every six months.

The principal risks that have been identified and mitigation plans are described below in Table 7.

Table 7. Principal risks to ADVANCE and mitigation plans.

Risk	Potential impact	Mitigation plans
Failure to generate funding post 2028.	The 20-year study could not be completed.	Ensure strong impact reporting to key potential donors is in place.
Financial controls processes and rules insufficient to protect against loss.	Financial loss and reputational damage.	Good internal controls documents; regular monitoring by Treasurer and regular liaison with Executive Secretary.
Reduction in value of invested funds impacts on funding of the Study.	Financial loss; insufficient funds to complete the Study.	Robust selection process of investment manager; prudent investment policy set with clear expectations for drawdown; regular review of performance.
The Study fails to demonstrate significant impact such that current stakeholders disengage and new supporters are not attracted.	Insignificant impact for participants and other battlefield casualties; reputational damage.	Clear reporting in key academic journals; good, user friendly impact reporting at timely intervals, at least annually.
COVID-19 restrictions prevent cohort attendance.	Decreased momentum and reduced impact of the Study.	Regular contact with the ADVANCE Study maintained; ADVANCE cohort kept warm for post-lockdown engagement.
Lockdown restrictions inhibit the Study.	Decreased momentum and reduced impact of the Study.	Working remotely and enabling essential Study work to be maintained.

4. Going concern

The Trustees have reviewed the financial situation in the light of cashflow forecast for the forthcoming financial reporting period and are comfortable that the Charity has sufficient funds to protect it from any threat to its status as a going concern. The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

5. Fundraising

The ADVANCE Charity does not use any external fundraisers or fundraising services. The Charity's fundraising efforts are a task jointly undertaken by the ADVANCE Board of Trustees and the ADVANCE Study Project Board. The fundraising strategy is a targeted one, with strategic bids submitted to funders who are likely to be able to contribute significant funds to ADVANCE.

During the reporting period the ADVANCE Charity had a fundraising target of £10–12m, as this was the amount that would secure the ADVANCE Study for approximately 10 years. This target was met in January 2020 when the £10m donation from the Headley Court Charity and £1m from the Nuffield Trust for the Forces of the Crown were confirmed, together with a commitment of £250k from Blesma over five years.

In the current year the Charity have been delighted to be advised that the Forces in Mind Trust have committed £500k over five years to enable a study by Kings' College into transition experiences and outcomes of battle casualties and non-injured personnel in the ADVANCE Study cohort.

6. Plans for the future

The period in 2019–20 has been focused on establishing the foundation of the Charity and its relationship with the Study.

The strategy of the ADVANCE Study has always been to produce the highest-level research to influence the clinical care of combat casualties in the present and future. Thanks to the initial funding from Help for Heroes and LIBOR and now to the 10-year funding from the Headley Court Charity, Nuffield Trust for the Forces of the Crown, Blesma and Forces in Mind Trust the Study is in an excellent position to be able to do so.

The Study intends to publish a batch of clinical and academic papers based on the data collected from baseline participant visits and distribute this information widely. Further analysis and publications will occur after the ADVANCE participants have completed each of the follow-up visits – currently due at 3 years, 6 years, 10 years, 15 years and 20 years from the baseline visit. Data from each follow-up stage will offer new and clinically meaningful information.

The Study intends to continue building on the ADVANCE core data set and add additional 'bolt on' studies to further expand the information gleaned from the cohort, as new research data and treatments/technologies become available, so to continue to improve the impact the Study has on combat casualty care.

Key plans that the Charity has for the future to enable the Study include:

- Providing grant funding for the Study in 2020–21.
- Ensuring that findings from the Study are promulgated.
- Maintaining the validity of the Study cohort and managing the ongoing COVID-19 threat.
- Completing the transition to a Charitable Incorporated Organisation.
- Over a five-year timeframe utilising empirical research data to underpin a future fundraising strategy to enable the Study to complete its life cycle.

7. Structure, governance and management

The Charity is constituted under a trust deed dated 19 November 2018, and the organisation is an unincorporated charity which was registered as a charity on 11 March 2019 in England and Wales.

The structure of the ADVANCE Charity is a simple one. The Board of Trustees is the decision-making body of the Charity, and they have delegated the day-to-day operations, finance and administrative duties to the Executive Secretary / Operations Manager who – during the reporting period – was Dr Maija Maskuniitty. She is not a paid employee of the Charity but is funded through an ADVANCE Study grant held at Imperial College London and is employed by Imperial College London. The Charity does not employ any staff. An informal operating committee of the Chairman, Treasurer, Sir

Anthony Newman Taylor, the Executive Secretary and the Chair of the ADVANCE Study Project Board meet prior to ADVANCE Charity Board meetings.

Board meetings have taken place quarterly since September 2019. Any issue may be determined by a simple majority of the votes cast at a Board meeting, but resolutions may also be passed in writing outside of the meetings. The Chair of Trustees has the casting vote.

All Trustees give their time voluntarily and receive no benefits from the charity. Any expenses reclaimed from the charity are set out in note 8 to the accounts.

7.1 Appointment of trustees

Trustees are appointed based on their relevant skills, knowledge and experience required for acting as an ADVANCE trustee. All trustee appointments are made by a resolution of the existing trustees.

7.2 Trustee induction and training

Each Trustee of the ADVANCE Charity must sign a declaration stating their willingness to act as a trustee and confirming their eligibility to act as a charity trustee. All current Trustees attended the September 2019 Board meeting at which an introduction to the ADVANCE Study and the ADVANCE Charity was given, although several of the Trustees were already familiar with the Study and three of them had previously been members of the ADVANCE Study Strategic Steering Group. Upon appointment, each Trustee was provided with a copy of the ADVANCE Charity's trust deed as well as the Charity Commission's guidance document 'The essential trustee: what you need to know, what you need to do'. Any new Trustees will also be given an introduction to the Charity and the Study and provided with a copy of the Charity's governing document, the latest annual report of the Charity, and any relevant Charity Commission guidance.

7.3 Related parties and relationships with other organisations

The ADVANCE Charity exists to enable and support the ADVANCE Study. Close collaboration and cooperation with the ADVANCE Study partners – ADMR, Imperial College London and King's College London – is therefore essential. The Charity awards grants to these three organisations for the sole purpose of carrying out the Study. The relationship between the ADVANCE Charity and the ADVANCE Study partner organisations is discussed in more detail in Section 1.1.

Statement of responsibilities of the trustees

Law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the charity's financial activities during the period and of its financial position at the end of the period. In preparing financial statements giving a true and fair view, the trustees should follow best practice and:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently
- Observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- State whether applicable UK Accounting Standards and statements of recommended practice have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charity's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Auditor

Sayer Vincent LLP was re-appointed as the charity's auditor during the year and has expressed its willingness to continue in that capacity.

The trustees' annual report has been approved by the trustees on 5th October 2020 and signed on their behalf by Admiral of the Fleet the Lord Boyce.



Admiral of the Fleet the Lord Boyce, Chair of Trustees

Independent auditor's report

To the members of

Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study (the 'charity') for the period ended 30 June 2020 which comprise the statement of financial activities, balance sheet, statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- Give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 30 June 2020 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the period then ended
- Have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice
- Have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- The trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- The trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the charity's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue

Independent auditor's report

To the members of

Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the trustees' annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- The information given in the trustees' annual report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements;
- Sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- The financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- We have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities set out in the trustees' annual report, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Independent auditor's report

To the members of

Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with regulations made under section 154 of that Act.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Independent auditor's report

To the members of

Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees as a body, in accordance with section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and regulations made under section 154 of that Act. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Sayer Vincent LLP

14 October 2020

Sayer Vincent LLP, Statutory Auditor

Invicta House, 108-114 Golden Lane, LONDON, EC1Y 0TL

Sayer Vincent LLP is eligible to act as auditor in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006

Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study
Statement of financial activities (incorporating an income and expenditure account)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

	Note	Unrestricted £	Restricted £	2020 Total £
Income from:				
Donations and legacies	2	30,000	-	30,000
Charitable activities				
ADVANCE Study	3	11,050,000	175,000	11,225,000
Investments	4	40,502	-	40,502
Total income		11,120,502	175,000	11,295,502
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds	5	5,836	-	5,836
Charitable activities				
ADVANCE Study	5	347,193	175,000	522,193
Total expenditure		353,029	175,000	528,029
Net income before net gains on investments		10,767,473	-	10,767,473
Net gains on investments		346,868	-	346,868
Net income before other recognised gains and losses	7	11,114,341	-	11,114,341
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		-	-	-
Total funds carried forward		11,114,341	-	11,114,341

All of the above results are derived from continuing activities. There were no other recognised gains or losses other than those stated above. Movements in funds are disclosed in Note 15 to the financial statements.

**Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study
Balance sheet**

As at 30 June 2020

	Note	£	2020 £
Fixed assets:			
Investments	11		11,076,868
Current assets:			
Debtors	12	18,031	
Cash at bank and in hand		47,434	
		65,465	
Liabilities:			
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	(27,992)	
		65,465	
Net current assets			37,473
Total net assets			11,114,341
			11,114,341
The funds of the charity:	15		
Restricted income funds			-
Unrestricted income funds:			
General funds		11,114,341	
		11,114,341	
Total unrestricted funds			11,114,341
Total charity funds			11,114,341
			11,114,341

Approved by the trustees on 5th October 2020 and signed on their behalf by



Admiral of the Fleet the Lord Boyce
Chair of Trustees



Robert Robson
Treasurer

**Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study
Statement of cash flows**

For the year ended 30 June 2020

	2020 £	£
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net income for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)	11,114,341	
Gains on investments	(346,868)	
Dividends, interest and rent from investments	(40,502)	
Increase in debtors	(18,031)	
Increase in creditors	27,992	
	<hr/>	
Net cash provided by operating activities	10,736,932	
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	40,502	
Proceeds from sale of investments	2,227,836	
Purchase of investments	(12,894,457)	
	<hr/>	
Net cash used in investing activities	(10,626,119)	
	<hr/>	
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	110,813	
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	–	
	<hr/>	
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	110,813	
	<hr/> <hr/>	

Analysis of cash and cash equivalents and of net debt

	At 11 March 2019 £	Cash flows £	At 30 June 2020 £
Cash at bank and in hand	–	47,434	47,434
Cash held by investment broker	–	63,379	63,379
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	–	110,813	110,813
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1 Accounting policies

a) Statutory information

Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study "Advance Charity" is an unincorporated charity registered with the Charity Commission for England and Wales.

The registered office address and principal place of business is Guy Scadding Building, National Heart & Lung Institute, Dovehouse Street, London, SW3 6LY.

b) Basis of preparation

Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy or note.

In applying the financial reporting framework, the trustees have made a number of subjective judgements, for example in respect of significant accounting estimates. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. The nature of the estimation means the actual outcomes could differ from those estimates. Any significant estimates and judgements affecting these financial statements are detailed within the relevant accounting policy below.

c) Public benefit entity

The charity meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

d) Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

The trustees do not consider that there are any sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next reporting period.

e) Income

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and that the amount can be measured reliably.

Income from government and other grants, whether 'capital' grants or 'revenue' grants, is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the grants have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably and is not deferred.

Income received in advance of the provision of a specified service is deferred until the criteria for income recognition are met.

f) Donations of gifts, services and facilities

Donated professional services and donated facilities are recognised as income when the charity has control over the item or received the service, any conditions associated with the donation have been met, the receipt of economic benefit from the use by the charity of the item is probable and that economic benefit can be measured reliably. In accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102), volunteer time is not recognised so refer to the trustees' annual report for more information about their contribution.

On receipt, donated gifts, professional services and donated facilities are recognised on the basis of the value of the gift to the charity which is the amount the charity would have been willing to pay to obtain services or facilities of equivalent economic benefit on the open market; a corresponding amount is then recognised in expenditure in the period of receipt.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1 Accounting policies (continued)

g) Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the charity; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the bank.

h) Fund accounting

Restricted funds are to be used for specific purposes as laid down by the donor. Expenditure which meets these criteria is charged to the fund.

Unrestricted funds are donations and other incoming resources received or generated for the charitable purposes.

i) Expenditure and irrecoverable VAT

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified under the following activity headings:

- Costs of raising funds relate to the costs incurred by the charity in inducing third parties to make voluntary contributions to it and the cost of managing investments as well as the cost of any activities with a fundraising purpose
- Expenditure on charitable activities includes the costs of delivering services undertaken to further the purposes of the charity and their associated support costs
- Other expenditure represents those items not falling into any other heading

Irrecoverable VAT is charged as a cost against the activity for which the expenditure was incurred.

j) Grants payable

Grants payable are made to third parties in furtherance of the charity's objects. Single or multi-year grants are accounted for when either the recipient has a reasonable expectation that they will receive a grant and the trustees have agreed to pay the grant without condition, or the recipient has a reasonable expectation that they will receive a grant and that any condition attaching to the grant is outside of the control of the charity.

Provisions for grants are made when the intention to make a grant has been communicated to the recipient but there is uncertainty about either the timing of the grant or the amount of grant payable.

k) Allocation of support costs

Resources expended are allocated to the particular activity where the cost relates directly to that activity. However, the cost of overall direction and administration of each activity, comprising the salary and overhead costs of the central function, is apportioned on the following basis which are an estimate, based on staff time, of the amount attributable to each activity.

Where information about the aims, objectives and projects of the charity is provided to potential beneficiaries, the costs associated with this publicity are allocated to charitable expenditure.

Where such information about the aims, objectives and projects of the charity is also provided to potential donors, activity costs are apportioned between fundraising and charitable activities on the basis of area of literature occupied by each activity.

- The ADVANCE Study 100%

Governance costs are the costs associated with the governance arrangements of the charity. These costs are associated with constitutional and statutory requirements and include any costs associated with the strategic management of the charity's activities.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1 Accounting policies (continued)

l) Listed investments

Investments are a form of basic financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction value and subsequently measured at their fair value as at the balance sheet date using the closing quoted market price. Any change in fair value will be recognised in the statement of financial activities. Investment gains and losses, whether realised or unrealised, are combined and shown in the heading "Net gains/(losses) on investments" in the statement of financial activities. The charity does not acquire put options, derivatives or other complex financial instruments.

m) Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

n) Short term deposits

Short term deposits includes cash balances that are invested in accounts with a maturity date of between 3 and 12 months.

o) Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

p) Creditors and provisions

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study
Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2020

2 Income from donations and legacies

	2020 Unrestricted Total £
Donated services	30,000
	<u>30,000</u>

Donated services represents administrative and management support provided by Imperial College London.

3 Income from charitable activities

	Unrestricted £	Restricted £	2020 Total £
ADVANCE Study			
Headley Court Charity	10,000,000	–	10,000,000
Nuffield Trust for the Forces of the Crown	1,000,000	–	1,000,000
Help for Heroes	–	175,000	175,000
Blesma	50,000	–	50,000
Total income from charitable activities	<u>11,050,000</u>	<u>175,000</u>	<u>11,225,000</u>

4 Income from investments

	2020 Total £
Interest received	36,727
Dividends received	3,774
	<u>40,502</u>

All income from investments is unrestricted.

**Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study
Notes to the financial statements**

For the year ended 30 June 2020

5 Analysis of expenditure

	<u>Charitable activities</u>				
	Raising funds £	ADVANCE Study £	Governance costs £	Support costs £	2020 Total £
Grants made	-	475,000	-	-	475,000
Investment management fees	5,836	-	-	-	5,836
Operating costs	-	-	6,720	40,473	47,193
	<u>5,836</u>	<u>475,000</u>	<u>6,720</u>	<u>40,473</u>	<u>528,029</u>
Support costs	-	40,473	-	(40,473)	-
Governance costs	-	6,720	(6,720)	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>47,193</u>	<u>(6,720)</u>	<u>(40,473)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditure 2020	<u>5,836</u>	<u>522,193</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>528,029</u>

**Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study
Notes to the financial statements**

For the year ended 30 June 2020

6 Grant making

	Grants to institutions £	2020 £
Cost		
Academic Department of Military Rehabilitation	475,000	475,000
	<u>475,000</u>	<u>475,000</u>

The ADVANCE Charity is a grant-making charity. Grants are made to the institutions who carry out ADVANCE Study research which are currently the Academic Department of Military Rehabilitation (ADMR, MoD, Stanford Hall), Imperial College London and King's College London.

7 Net income for the year

This is stated after charging

Auditor's remuneration (excluding VAT): Audit	2020 £
	5,600

8 Analysis of staff costs, trustee remuneration and expenses

The charity trustees were neither paid nor received any other benefits from employment with the charity in the year. No charity trustee received payment for professional or other services supplied to the charity.

Trustees' expenses represents the payment or reimbursement of travel and subsistence costs totalling £116 incurred by 2 members relating to attendance at meetings of the trustees.

9 Related party transactions

The ADVANCE Charity exists to enable and support the ADVANCE Study. Close collaboration and cooperation with the ADVANCE Study partners – ADMR, Imperial College London and King's College London – is therefore essential. The Charity awards grants to these three organisations for the sole purpose of carrying out the Study.

There are no donations from related parties which are outside the normal course of business and no restricted donations from related parties.

10 Taxation

The charity is exempt from corporation tax as all its income is charitable and is applied for charitable purposes.

Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study
Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2020

11 Listed investments

	2020 £
Fair value at the start of the year	–
Additions at cost	12,894,457
Disposal proceeds	(2,227,836)
Net gain on change in fair value	346,868
	<u>11,013,489</u>
Cash held by investment broker	63,379
Fair value at the end of the year	<u><u>11,076,868</u></u>

Investments comprise:

	2020 £
UK equities	2,947,295
Bonds	1,270,603
Overseas equities	2,400,736
Alternatives	612,886
Cash	3,845,348
	<u><u>11,076,868</u></u>

12 Debtors

	2020 £
Accrued income	18,031
	<u><u>18,031</u></u>

With the exception of listed investments, both assets and liabilities, are measured at amortised cost. The carrying values of these are shown above and also in note 13 below.

13 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2020 £
Accruals	27,992
	<u><u>27,992</u></u>

Armed Services Trauma Rehabilitation Outcome Study
Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2020

14 Analysis of net assets between funds (current year)

	General unrestricted £	Total funds £
Investments	11,076,868	11,076,868
Net current assets	37,473	37,473
Net assets at 30 June 2020	11,114,341	11,114,341

15 Movements in funds (current year)

	At 11 March 2019 £	Income & gains £	Expenditure & losses £	At 30 June 2020 £
Restricted funds:				
ADVANCE Study	-	175,000	(175,000)	-
Total restricted funds	-	175,000	(175,000)	-
General funds	-	11,467,370	(353,029)	11,114,341
Total unrestricted funds	-	11,467,370	(353,029)	11,114,341
Total funds	-	11,642,370	(528,029)	11,114,341

The narrative to explain the purpose of each fund is given at the foot of the note below.

Purposes of restricted funds

Help for Heroes

The funds are to be used to fund and support the ADVANCE Study research programme at Stanford Hall, ADMR.

16 Legal status of the charity

The Charity is constituted under a trust deed dated 19 November 2018, and the organisation is an unincorporated charity which was registered as a charity on 11 March 2019 in England and Wales.